

LIST OF GREEK AND LATIN ROOTS

- | | | |
|-----------------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------------|
| 1. a(n)- without | 24. arach- spider | 48. calor- heat |
| 2. acro- summit, top | 25. arbor- tree | 49. calyx cup, chalice |
| 3. actin- ray | 26. arc- arch | 50. cani- dog |
| 4. acust- of hearing | 27. are- space | 51. cap(it)- head |
| 5. adipo- fat | 28. arthro- joint | 52. capill- hair |
| 6. adventit- coming to | 29. atr(ium)- vestibule | 53. card- heart |
| 7. affer- carrying to | 30. aur- ear, gold | 54. carotid- producing stupor |
| 8. agro(st)- field | 31. auto- self | 55. carp- seed, wrist |
| 9. alb- white | 32. aux- grow | 56. cata- down |
| 10. ambul- walk | 33. avi- bird | 57. cauda- tail |
| 11. amnio- fetal envelope | 34. axi- axis | 58. cav- hollow |
| 12. amoeb- change | 35. basi- at the bottom | 59. centi- hundred |
| 13. amphi- both | 36. bi- two | 60. ceph(al)- head |
| 14. amygdala- almond shaped organ | 37. bi(ola)- life | 61. cerebro- brain |
| 15. amyel- starch | 38. blast- germ | 62. cerv- neck |
| 16. an- without | 39. bov- ox | 63. chiasm- crossing |
| 17. andr- male | 40. brachi- arm | 64. chlor- green |
| 18. angi- vessel | 41. brachy- short | 65. chondr- cartilage |
| 19. ante- before | 42. brady- slow | 66. chord- cord |
| 20. antho- flower | 43. branch- gill | 67. chorion membrane |
| 21. anthro- human | 44. bronch- windpipe | 68. chrom- colour |
| 22. anti- against, opposite | 45. bucca- mouth cavity | 69. chyl- fluid |
| 23. aqua- water | 46. caec- blind | 70. chym- juice |
| | 47. calc- stone | |

71. cili- eyelash	102. demi- half	133. extens- draw out
72. cipit- head	103. dendr- tree	134. extra- beyond
73. clad- branch	104. dent- tooth	135. extrins - coming from
74. clav- key	105. derm- skin	136. feli- cat
75. cloaca - sewer	106. deut- second	137. fer- carry
76. coccus - berry, grain	107. dextro- right	138. fil- thread
77. cochl- shell	108. di(a)- two	139. foetid- foul smelling
78. coel- hollow	109. dia- through	140. foli- leaf
79. col(on) large intestine	110. digit- finger	141. fovea- shallow round
80. coll- neck	111. diplo- double	depression
81. columella - little column	112. dissect- deeply cut	142. gal- milk
82. com- with	113. dodeca- twelve	143. gangli- knot
83. con- with	114. dont- tooth	144. gast(e)r- stomach, pouch
84. conch- shell	115. dors- back	145. glom(er)- half of yam
85. contra- opposite	116. dulci- sweet	146. glut- sticky
86. cord- heart	117. duo- two	147. gnath- jaw
87. coron- crown	118. echino- spiny	148. gono- seed
88. corp- body	119. eco- house	149. gyn- woman
89. cort- bark	120. ecto- outside	150. haem- blood
90. cost- rib	121. effer- carrying away	151. hal- salty
91. cotyl- cup	122. ejacul- throw out	152. haplo- single, simple
92. crani- skull	123. elat- tall	153. hect- hundred
93. cusp- lance, point	124. embol- thrown in	154. helios- sun
94. cuti- skin	125. endo- inside	155. helminth- worm
95. cyan- blue	126. epi- upon	156. hemi- half
96. cycl- circular	127. equi- horse, equal	157. hepa(r/t)- liver
97. cyst- capsule	128. erect- upright	158. hepta- seven
98. cyt- cell	129. erythr- red	
99. dactyl- finger	130. eu- well, very	
100. deci- ten	131. ex- out of	
101. deka- ten	132. exo- outside	

159.	hetero- different	188.	lanceol(at)- lance-shaped	217.	marsupium- pouch
160.	hex- six	189.	lati- broad	218.	masseter- chewer
161.	hibem- winter	190.	lecith- egg yolk	219.	mat(e)ri- mother
162.	hippo- horse	191.	lens- lentil, bean	220.	maxi- large
163.	holo- complete, whole	192.	leo(n)- lion	221.	maxill- jaw
164.	homo- man, same	193.	lepto- slender	222.	maxim- greatest
165.	hormon- that which excites	194.	leuc- white	223.	medi- medium
166.	humus- ground	195.	lign- wood	224.	medull- marrow
167.	hyal- glassy	196.	lin- line	225.	mega- large
168.	hyper- above	197.	ling- tongue	226.	melan- black
169.	hypo- beneath	198.	lip- fat	227.	menin- membrane
170.	ichthy- fish	199.	lith- stone	228.	meno- moon
171.	ileum- twisted	200.	log(y)- discourse	229.	meso- middle
172.	impar- unpaired	201.	loph- crest	230.	meta- after
173.	incis- cutting in	202.	lumen- cavity	231.	micro- small
174.	incus- anvil	203.	luna- moon	232.	milli- thousand
175.	infra- under	204.	lupus -wolf	233.	min- smaller
176.	inter- between	205.	lute- yellow	234.	minim- smallest
177.	intra- within	206.	lymph- clear water	235.	mito- thread
178.	iso- equal	207.	lysis- loosen	236.	mixi- mingle
179.	ket- ketone	208.	macr- large	237.	moll- soft
180.	kilo- thousand	209.	magni- large	238.	mono- one
181.	labi- lips	210.	maj- greater	239.	morph- form
182.	lacer- torn	211.	mala- cheek	240.	motor- mover
183.	lacrim- tears	212.	malleus- hammer, mallet	241.	multi- many
184.	lact- milk	213.	mamma- breast	242.	muri- mouse
185.	lacuna- space	214.	mandib- lower jaw	243.	myo- muscle, mouse
186.	laevo- left	215.	manu- hand	244.	myri- countless
187.	lamella- leaf, layer	216.	maritim- of the sea	245.	myx- mucous
				246.	myz- sucker

247.	na(rls)- nose	277.	ortho- straight	307.	pisum- pea
248.	necto- swimming	278.	os(s/t)- bone	308.	plan- flat
249.	nema- hair	279.	os(ti)- mouth	309.	platy- flat, broad
250.	neo- new	280.	ot- ear	310.	pleur- side
251.	nephr- kidney	281.	ovi- sheep	311.	plum- feather
252.	neur- nerve	282.	ovo- egg	312.	pneu(mo/st)- air, lung
253.	nictitat- winking	283.	palae- old	313.	pod- foot
254.	nigr- black	284.	pallid- pale	314.	poly- many
255.	non- not	285.	par(a)- near	315.	pons- bridge
256.	nona- nine	286.	patella- small dish	316.	porc- pig
257.	nud- naked	287.	pect(or)- chest	317.	post- after
258.	nulli- none	288.	pectin- comb-like	318.	pre- before
259.	occip- back of head	289.	ped- foot, child	319.	pro- in front of
260.	oct- eight	290.	pent- five	320.	prom- first
261.	odont- tooth	291.	per(i)- through, beyond	321.	prot- first
262.	odor- fragrant	292.	peri- around	322.	pseud- false
263.	oesoph- gullet	293.	petr- rock	323.	psycho- mind
264.	-oid- like	294.	phag- eat	324.	pubescens- downy
265.	oleo- oily	295.	phil- love	325.	pubi- sexually mature
266.	olfact- smelling	296.	phloe- tree bark	326.	pulmo- lung
267.	oligo- few	297.	pho(s/to)- light	327.	quadr- four
268.	oliva- olive	298.	phor- carry	328.	quarter- four
269.	oo- egg	299.	phragm- fence	329.	quin(t/que)- five
270.	op(t)- eye	300.	phyl- tribe	330.	radi- root
271.	operculum- little cover	301.	phyll- leaf	331.	ran- frog
272.	ophi- snake	302.	physio- nature	332.	rect- straight
273.	ophthalmo- eye	303.	phyto- plant	333.	reflex- bent back
274.	or- mouth	304.	pil- hair	334.	ren- kidney
275.	orbi- circle	305.	pinea- pine cone	335.	retic- network
276.	ornith- bird	306.	pisc- fish		

336.	retina- little net	365.	strat- layer	394.	vitr- glass
337.	retro- behind, backward	366.	styl- column	395.	vulgaris- common
338.	rhin- nose, snout	367.	sub- below	396.	xanth- yellow
339.	rhiz- root	368.	sucr- sugar	397.	xer- dry
340.	rhodo- red	369.	supin- lying back	398.	xyl- wood
341.	rota- tum, wheel	370.	sys- with	399.	zo- animal
342.	rumen- throat	371.	tachy- fast	400.	zyg- yoke
343.	sacchar- sugar	372.	tact- touch		
344.	sal- salt	373.	tarsus- ankle		
345.	sativus- cultivated	374.	ter(ti)- three		
346.	schizo- split	375.	tetr- four		
347.	sect- cut	376.	therm- heat		
348.	semi- half	377.	toxo- arrow, dart		
349.	ser(olu)- any body fluid	378.	trachy- rough		
350.	serot- late	379.	trans- across		
351.	serrat- saw-toothed	380.	tri- three		
352.	sex- six	381.	trich- hair		
353.	sinus- hollow, bay	382.	troph- feed		
354.	sipho- tube	383.	tussi- cough		
355.	sol- sun	384.	ultra- above		
356.	soma- body	385.	umbilic- navel		
357.	somni- sleep	386.	un- one		
358.	sperm- seed	387.	uv(ela)- grapes		
359.	sphinct- closing	388.	vagina- sheath		
360.	spondyl- vertebra	389.	vas- vessel		
361.	squam- scale	390.	verm- worm		
362.	stell- star	391.	vill- shaggy hair, velvet		
363.	steril- sterile	392.	visc- organs of body cavity		
364.	stern- breastbone	393.	vita- life		